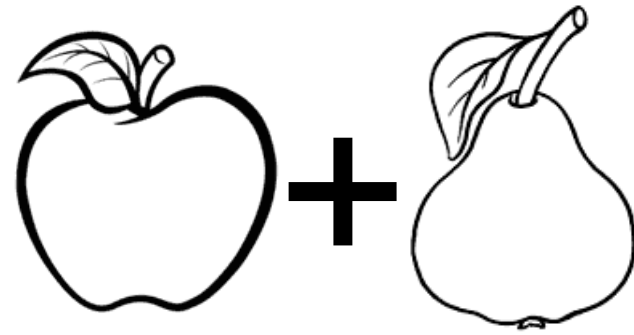
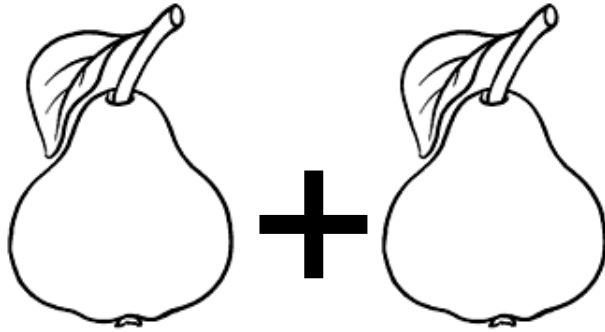
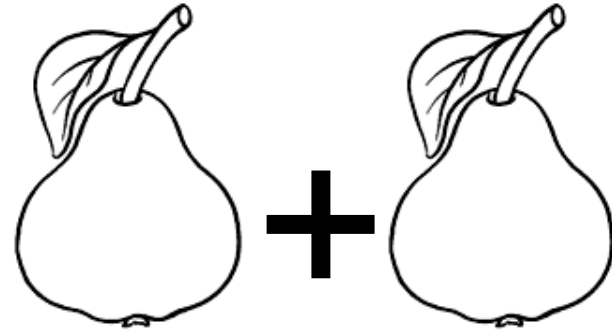
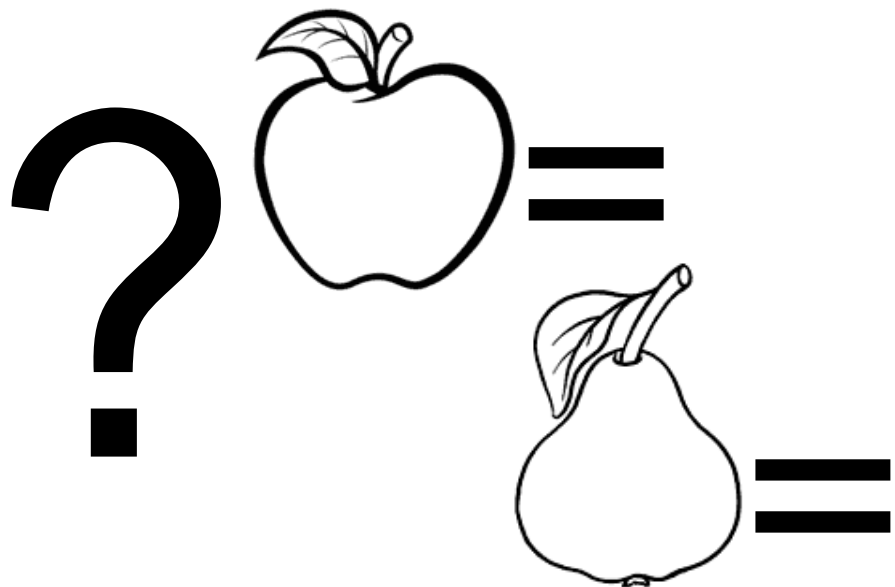
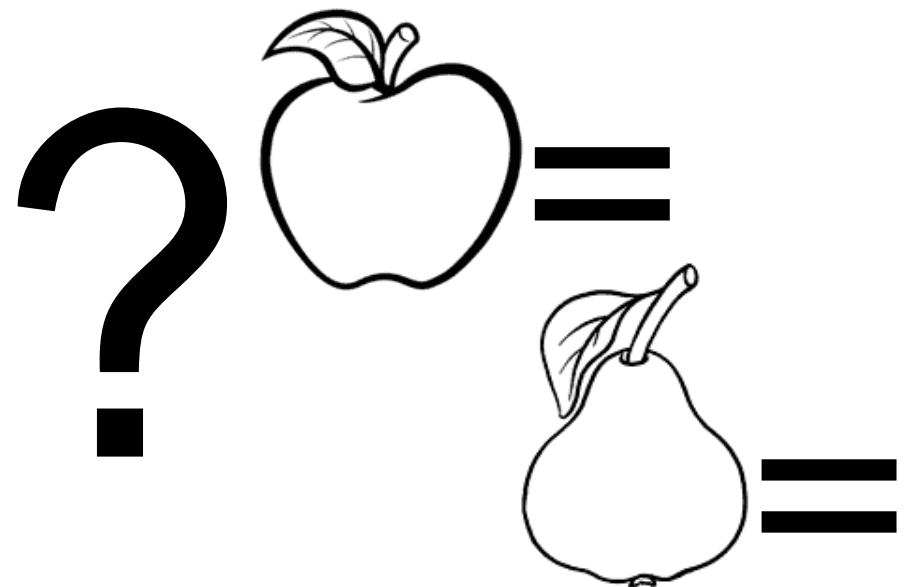
 $1 + 2 = 3$

 $1 + 2 = 3$

 $2 + 2 = 4$

 $2 + 2 = 4$

 $? + 1 = 3$

 $? + 1 = 3$